

optional

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1. #####

- #####0#####1#####
- #### attribute## #####(DTD ## #IMPLIED #####)#
- attribute## #####
- #### # ##### (XML#####) #####
- grammar #####
- ##### externalRef #####

2. ##

2.1. lang:occurs ##

lang #####optional

- decode : #1#####optional #####
- encode : #1#####optional #####(encode #####)#

2.2. lang:occured ##

lang #####optional

- decode : optional #####1## #####0#####
- encode : #####

3. ##

- optional#oneOrMore#zeroOrMore #####32####
- ref #####define/ref #####
- lang:occurs ####lang:occured #####
- occurs ### 0 ### 1 #####

4. ####

- ### #### #####
- interleave##, optional##, zeroOrMore## #####

5. #####

5.1. ## 1: #### optional##

optional ##

optional## ##### optional##

#1

```
<optional>
  <ref name="a" />
</optional>
<optional>
  <ref name="b" />
</optional>
```

#2

```
<optional>
  <ref name="a" />
  <ref name="b" />
</optional>
```

#1####a#b#####2####a#b#####

optional## #####

5.2. ## 2:

choice##, interleave## #####

```
<element name="p">
  <optional>
    <element name="a"><empty/></element>
  </optional>
  <optional>
    <element name="b"><empty/></element>
  </optional>
</element>
```

#####

```
<p><b/><a/></p>
```

#####(#####choice##,
interleave## #####)#

6.

- James Clark and Makoto Murata, ISO/IEC FDIS 19757-2 Document Schema Definition Language (DSDL) -- Part 2: Regular-grammar-based validation -- RELAX NG
- ## #, #optional## @ ##### RELAX NG ###